





From planning to action

# INTEGRATED ACTION PLAN FARKADONA

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# **INTRO**

This is the Integrated Action Plan of Farkadona, according URBACT Methodology, one of the final results - deliverables of the 3-years project planning and implementation.

Due to the specific topic, methodology and tools of the "Healthy Cities" project, It incorporates the Health Impact Assessments and Healthy Cities Generator Results.

It is written by Konstantinos Asikis, the Head of the Strategic Planning dpt. of Farkadona and PhD candidate in National Technical Polytechnic of Athens, with the contribution of Vassilios Mitsios, PhD on Economics.







# PART 1: PRESENTATION OF CONTEXT AND PROCESS

# CITY CONTEXT AND DEFINITION OF THE INITIAL PROBLEM/POLICY CHALLENGE

# Overview of the city

Farkadona has a long history, several traditional festivals, and is located in the region of Thessaly, in the prefecture of Trikala, in Central Greece. A good proportion of the city's inhabitants are young people, made up of both locals and immigrants from developing countries. The municipality consist of two small towns with a population of 2.000 inhabitants each and 16 villages with population between 200 and 1.000. It covers a total of 370km2 with 13.400 citizens. The city is surrounded by low mountains, extended fertile plains with cultivation, some small forests and several rivers, among them one of the biggest in Greece. Its economy is based mainly on modern agriculture and traditional livestock farming (which are important), on trade and some industries.



#### Location:

•Region of Thessaly - Prefecture of Trikala - Central Greece



# Population:

- •13.400 inhabitants
- •Youth population, great number of migrates



#### Settlements:

•Small towns and villages. Farkadona retains some remarkable examples of classical and folk architecture in its historical centre, and this area deserves to be redevelopment



#### Natural environment:

 Low mountains with pastures, fertile plains with cultivations, small forests and several rivers



#### Historical and Cultural Heritage:

- Historical / cultural wealth: prehistoric settlements, Mycenaean settlement,
   Byzantine Monasteries / churches, Castle, Bridge, Outposts
- Several traditional festivals and customs



#### **Economy:**

 Based mainly on modern agriculture and traditional livestock farming, which are important, trade and some industries



















# Key characteristics and priority topics

Population	13.400
Density	36,21/km <sup>2</sup>
Demographic profile	Age 0-19: 19% Age 20-59: 49% Age 60+: 32%
Life expectancy	Men: 78,46 Female: 83,72
Overweight (country)	62,3%
Mental Health	4,7%
Physical Inactivity	31,5%

# **Basic Demographic Data:**

Population	de facto: 13.	de facto: 13.305 inhabitants, de jure: 16.238, residents: 13.396												
Density	36,21 inhabi	6,21 inhabitants/km2												
Inhabitant's Birth place	Total	Total Farkadona Trikala Prefect. Greece Abroad												
	13.3	96	10.772 702 822 1.1			10.772		1.100						
Inhabitant's Education level	Total	High	er Pos		Middle		ost asic	Basio		Pre-basic, no- educated	· N	ot listed (too young)		
	13.396	7	37 2	276	1.532	1	L.617	5.3	47	3.21	9	668		
Inhabitant's Nationality		Other countries												
		Total	tal Gre		Tot	tal		EU		Others				
		3.396	96 12.7		5 12.710		68	86		55		631		







	<u> </u>	1 2 1			<u> </u>				Туре	of ov	vnersh	ip			
Danislana and danish and	Density	y (m²/	inhabitan	t)	Tot	aı		0	wned			Rented			
Residences density and ownership type	Farkadon	a Area				4.804			4.	.490			314		
ownership type	Under 15					244				199			45		
	15 - 29					1.321			1.	.194			127		
	30 - 44					1.369			1.	.304			65		
	Over 45					1.870			1.	.793			77		
	L										ı				
Residence's heating	Total		Central he	eating s	ystem	С	ther	r heatii	ng way		Witho	ut heati	ng		
system	6.	480			3.8					23			572		
	1					ı									
Residence's Buildings															
Туре	Total		ne reside	nce bu			Mult	tiple re	sidence	s buil		_			
	6.480	)			5.925						555	•			
Residence's Rooms	Total		1	2		3		4		5		6+			
Number	6.480	כ	199	1.03	86	2.14	1	2.	034	72	1	349			
Residences with or	Total		With						Empty		1				
without inhabitants		inh	abitants		Total	For	sale	/rent	cott	ages	se	conds	otl	ner	
	6.480		4.804		1.676			61		386		910	3	19	
Decidence/e Futent		- 40	40 -	50		60 -		70 -	80 -		0 -	100 -	110	·   1	20+
Residence's Extent	Total		49	59		69		79	89	+	99	109	119		
	6.480	235	258	3	91	620		655	892		669	805	50	5   3	L.450
			404	_	1001		074		4004	1 4	204	200	.		
Residence's Age	Total 1045				1961 - 1970	1971 - 1980					991 -				
-	6.480	641		152	1.38		1.4		1.055	_	542	1	159	13	
	0.400	043	. 1.	132	1.50	<u> </u>	1.7	13	1.055		J+2		133	13	0
	Tuno		Families		Mem	hore		Chilo	dron						
Families	Type				ivieiii		- 12	Ciliic		200					
	Total			4.135		11.5			3.7						
	Married			3.618		10.3			3.1						
	Only Fath			113	-		261			.48					
	Only Mot	her		404			925		5	21					
Children number per	Т-4-	, 1	0			1		2		3+					-
family	Tota	1.135	0	1 740	-						0				
		1.135		1.749		1.301		815		27	U				
Family manhara with													1		
Family members with occupation	Tota	al		None			(	One			Two o	r more			
occupation		4.135			1.715				1.455			9	65		
Cars per Household	Tota	al	0 c	ars		1 car			2+ ca	rs					
		4.833		1.936	;		1.97	8		91	9				
	L				- L										
Parking places per	Tota	al	0 na	arking p	nlaces		1 +	narkir	ng place						
Household	100		O po	41 NIII B		,,		Parkil							
		4.833			3.07	/			1.7	756					
Households with															
internet access	Tota		wi		net acc	ess		W	ithout ir			SS			
		4.833		16	,5 %				8	3,5%					







Population per			Financial Active Financial Inactive									
occupation situation				With Without occupation								
		Total	Total	occup ation	Tota I	Ex	New	Total	Students	Pensi oners	Others	
	Total	13.39 6	4.700	3.913	787	511	276	8.696	1.591	4.488	2.617	
	Men	6.657	3.195			350	135	3.462	825	2.077	560	-
	Women	6.739	1.505			161	141	5.234	766	2.411	2.057	]
Occupation sector	Total	Agricuitu re stockbre	eding Construc	tions Commer ce	Logistics	Hotels – restaura	Services	Public services	Educatio n Health – social	care	orner	
	3.913	1.87	2 310	438	73	233	35	153	116 1	109 57	74	
Profession	Total	Executiv	Professio nals	Technici ans	Отпсе Sails,	services	Farmers	experts	experts Workers			
	3.913	152	223	108	93 538	3 1.6	555 5	21 197	7 426			
Profession per education level	Total	Higher level	Mid	i Po	st basic	Basi oth						
	3.913	425	5	882	727	1	1.879					
Occupancy per nationalities			Finan	icial active	)		Fin	nancial ina	ctive			
nationalities	Total	Total	Gree	eks Fo	oreigners	To	otal	Greeks	Foreigner	S		
	13.396	4.700	4.	377	323	3 8	3.696	8.333	36	53		
Occupancy per				Financial		1				al inactiv	e	
education level	Total	Total	-	Higher level	Widdle level	Post basic	basic – other	Total	Higher level	Middle level	Post basic	Basic – other
	13.396	4.700	_	51 1.18		77 2	2.080	8.696		626	740	7.154
Unemployed per education level	Total 787	High	er 136	Middle 3	Po	st basic 150		sic - other 2	rs 201			
People with occupation /	Total		Farkado	ona	Out of F	arkador	na					
occupancy place	3.9	13		3.062			851					
Occupation hours per week	To	otal		- 20	20-29	30-3	9 4	40-49	50+			
		3	.913	263	567	5	65	1.363	1.155			
Occupation per sector					inancial							
					ith occup							
	Total	Total				ctor	3nd sector	oy	ed inac	ncial ctive		
	13.396	4.700	3.9	13   1.	872	682	1.3	59	787	8.696		







# **Challenges:**

Urban health is a complex issue that concerns all the aspects of the urban life. This fact is recognised by the WHO and the EU which have adopted the UN 17 SDGs.

The main challenges are:

- The isolation of some areas and the distance from the urban centres which provide a higher level of medical, educational, cultural etc. services
- The quality of the local level services (medical, educational, cultural) which are provided by the municipal structures
- The public information opportunities about the substantial healthy living matters and the people participation in these actions
- The activation of the citizens as the local stakeholders to join a multisectoral action plan concern the urban space and the local development.

The specific challenge we wish to address in this Action planning network as a Project Partner is the Local Action Planning in the frame of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, focusing on SDGs <sup>no</sup>3 (good health and well-being) and <sup>no</sup>11 (sustainable cities and communities) and concerning the cities in the rural space.

# SETTING OF FOCUS AND OBJECTIVES

# **Focus of IAP**

Strengths	Weaknesses
<ul> <li>The urban conditions and the natural environment</li> <li>The cultural heritage</li> <li>The supremacy of the agriculture and stockbreeding sector</li> <li>The long experience concerning the implementation of the proposed actions</li> <li>Municipal structures and prior actions concerning public health</li> <li>Experience of European Programmes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Isolation of some areas and the distance from the urban centres which provide a higher level of medical, educational, or cultural services</li> <li>Pollution by the intense production activities (agriculture, etc.)</li> <li>The quality of the local level services (medical, educational, cultural)</li> </ul>
Opportunities	Threats
<ul> <li>EU and national funding programmes</li> <li>Membership in W.H.O. National HEALTHY</li> <li>CITIES Network, in the CIVITAS network, etc.</li> <li>Joining in the European Weeks (EMW, ELDW, etc.)</li> <li>Public information campaigns about the substantial healthy living matters</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lack of engagement with the citizens in a multisectoral action plan</li> <li>Lack of the municipal staff for the actions implementing</li> </ul>







# Specific challenge and focus of the Integrated Action Plan

The municipality of Farkadona is aware of its multiple urban health issues and will tackle these. From a practical point of view, many of the region's inhabitants are far from main urban centres. Therefore, it is hard to provide local services or medical care to a satisfactory standard. As a first step and due to Farkadona's geographical spread, the city will work on connecting the smaller places with the main services in the two bigger urban centres. Later, Farkadona will work on connections with the closest bigger cities. Its Action Plan will target the connectivity of the city with its local services but also with the region, as well as improving its citizens' lifestyles to prevent mental health issues. Farkadona will work in Deep Dives on Connectivity & Mobility, to build its capacity and contribute to its most urgent challenges, supporting its Integrated Action Plan.

# 1st phase potential actions:



Sustainable mobility

- promoting of the walking, cycling, scooters
- road safety



Culture and heritage for Mental Health



Public awareness raising, illnesses prevention.

- e-health, preventive medicine
- informative campaigns over health, social, environmental, etc. issues
- physical activity and athletic events
- health providers public servants' knowledge over psychological issues



Local democracy

## **Policies:**









# Summary of main aspirations and objectives for the IAP

The municipality vision in regards to become a Healthy City includes:

- the improvement of the real or of the virtual connection between the settlements and between the settlements and the medical centers in order to overcome the isolation of some areas
- the sustainable mobility actions which have a great amount of positive impact to the Public Health and Well Being.
- the exploitation of the reach tangible and intangible elements of the cultural heritage of the area with the purpose of the Mental Health improvement through Culture.
- the providing of quality social care services to the citizens, in local / municipal level.
- the public awareness raising and the illnesses prevention actions, like informative campaigns over health, social, environmental, etc. issues, physical activity and athletic events
- the improvement of the features of integration, coherence, democratic engagement and active citizenship

# Summary of how it links to the URBACT network as a whole and how learning from transnational exchange has informed the choice of focus

Farkadona' Action Plan will target the connectivity of the city with its local services but also with the region, as well as improving its citizens' lifestyles to prevent mental health issues. Farkadona will work in Deep Dives on Connectivity & Mobility, to build its capacity and contribute to its most urgent challenges, supporting its Integrated Action Plan.

	Needs	Contributions
Landscape & Greening		
•	Sustainable mobility actions, Virtual connectivity applications	Sustainable mobility actions
Land Use Mix & Density	Integrated social care services, Cultural services	Integrated social care services, Cultural services
Traffic		
Lifestyle	, , ,	Sustainable mobility actions, Local democracy actions
Social & Green Prescribing	Health matters campaigns; Local democracy actions; Cultural activities	initial experience on 'need' described below
Monitoring		
Assessment & Valuation		

# Presentation of strategic goal and vision

By becoming a healthy city, the municipality envisions better public health and well-being for its citizens, both physical and mental, getting them involved and making them aware of health challenges. By improving its mobility facilities, connecting the city's settlements and services, previously isolated areas will become more







accessible. This mobility project will be integrated in a set of sustainable mobility actions leading to an increase of active mobility, improving physical health, but also capitalize on the cultural heritage of the city to improve mental health. Preventive actions are also planned to increase public awareness about the importance of health, social, environmental, challenges and the necessity of physical activity.

# **DESCRIPTION OF THE PROCESS**

# **Composition and role of URBACT Local Group**

Organisation	Name
Coordinating Team	Konstantinos Asikis
(Planning Dpt.)	Dimitris Merivanis
URBACT LOCAL GROUP MEMBERS	
Community Center	Evaggelia Galani
Financial Dpt.	Georgios Vasilioris
	Tzina Mitsiadi
Municipal Administrative Board	Evaggelos Kosmas
(Vice Mayors)	Athanasios Zotos
Social Policies Municipal Co.	Irene Kakaitsa
Municipal Council	Konstantinos Kosmas
	Lena Chalvatza
	Evaggellos Tsiakaras
Citizens' Service Center	Christos Koursovitis
Medical Centre	Violeta Roka
High Schools' Teachers	Stergios Papastergiou
	Giorgos Kyritsis
Bikers' Local Team	Giorgos Natsinas
Local Cultural etc. Assosiations	Vaso Basiakou
	Despoina Mpoti
	Thodoris Lakiaras
	Kostas Vasiliadis

ULGs are considered to be vital part of the project design and implementation until its end. Therefore, our intention was to organise as many as possible ULG meetings in which the participants will have the opportunity to discuss the project's progress, define the local context, identify good practices, design the strategy, monitor its implementation and make suggestions, where applicable.

The URBACT Local Group of Farkadona consists of a core group (steering committee) and a wider group of stakeholders, who are involved via an open procedure. The core group is responsible for the project delivery, while the wider group supports the core ULG on specific issues and activities.

Farkadona's URBACT Local Group Coordinator is Mr. Konstantinos Asikis, Director of the Municipal Department of Programming. Mr Asikis has broad experience in networking with local stakeholders and







planning actions the context of European Projects. The active participation in the meetings also demonstrate that the Farkadona stakeholders have very high motivation.

As mentioned above the core ULG consists of Municipal departments and employees, who are responsible for the daily operation and have the knowledge and capacity to design, fund and implement the actions mentioned in the next chapter. The wider group consists of local stakeholders who are directly involved; universities and research centres; professional and scientific chambers; social, cultural, scientific, and professional institutions and associations etc. Farkadona Municipality can already gather the abovementioned potential partners in a network, since the local stakeholders are among its citizens, its institutions (Municipal Consultation Committee) and that of the national or European government.

The list above is not restricted but several changes/replacements may occur. In any case, a "campaign" will take place so the City of Farkadona will inform and consequently engage the identified stakeholders by explaining efficiently the project in general, its scope and aims, the potential results and the expected overall outcome Since the project extends in two years' time and a large number of stakeholders has been identified in order to become part of Farkadona's ULG, we assumed that there would be changes in the group's synthesis throughout these 24 months period. There may be a lack of interest from their behalf, or different priorities in their activities with regards the project's scope and timeframe.

Another obstacle may be political or personal issues within ULG members and in some cases a conflict of interest. For policy makers and practitioners, increased awareness of and involvement of stakeholders can be a double-edged sword. It can help bring new perspectives to an intractable issue or problem, but it can also bring to the surface new issues and new expectations which challenge existing practices, institutions, and policies. These challenges, nonetheless, can have positive outcomes and should be seen as part of a continuing process of evolution in policy and practice. Used inappropriately stakeholder consultation processes can also be a way of bypassing or challenging established democratic structures and governance processes. Therefore, we have decided to work on two types of groups (core and wider) in order to avoid any possible obstacles that may jeopardize the ULG operation and be able to distinguish the stakeholders, based on the level of commitment and interest, by allowing the stakeholders to be able to move from core to wider group and vice versa

Farkadona's s ULG meetings were designed to be carried out before or mainly after Transnational's Meetings, in order to transfer and share knowledge, inspire its member by good practices and new ideas and finally link transnational and local activities of the Network. Furthermore, and in order to efficiently monitor the progress the core ULG meetings are be carried out before and after significant milestones of the Project (SSA, IAP Draft, Final IAP) in order to share and discuss ideas, define and plan actions, prioritize and define next steps of the Action Plan and the SSA process.







So far, the vast majority of ULG meetings have been conducted virtually, due to covid 19 restrictions, a fact that has caused a low number of meetings so far (four of them), which we intend to increase in the forthcoming period and meet our target by the project's end.

It's worth noticing that our participation in the Transnational Meetings, have been very helpful from the very beginning, firstly because we get the chance to identify good practices from fellow European cities, but also, we can discuss and have our ideas reviewed from experts who can safely guide us throughout this journey. The use of online tools like Miro and Menti have helped to minimize the distance among us and bring us together, even if it is a virtual environment.

# Role/impact of transnational exchange and learning

Municipality of Farkadona Strategic Plan							
Environment and Quality of Life							
	Integrated waste management.						
Environment	Green spaces improvement, exploitation and expansion.						
	Energy saving, sustainable energy systems.						
	Water infrastructures improvement.						
Quality of Life	Protection against floods, Civil protection.						
·	Improvement of the life conditions in the settlements, improvement of the municipal transport.						
Social care, Health, Education, Culture and Sports							
	Creation – improvement of the culture and sport structures.						
Culture - Sports	Protection and exploitation of the architectural heritage.						
	Cultural events enhancing.						
Education	Improvement – development of the education structures.						
	Long life learning centers.						
Social care	Cover of the inhabitants' needs in nursery schools.						
	Enhance – expansion of the social policy (health, social care) structures' activity.						
Local economy an	d occupation						
Entrepreneurship	Creation of structures for the economy activity enhancing.						
Littlepreneursnip	Creation – exploitation of potential attractive to visitors sites.						







Agriculture	Improvement of rural roads, water management infrastructures.					
Ü	Farmers' school creation.					
Administration improvement						
Administration	Administration procedures improvement					
capacity	Public buildings improvement.					
	Cooperations for funding plans, occupation increasing, poverty decreasing.					
Cooperations – networking	Creation of volunteer teams in action fields.					
Hetworking	Networking with national and international institutions.					

	Needs and potential contribution	ons
Issue	Contribution in terms of experience and practice to others	Knowledge and skills to learn from others
Landscape & Greening		
<b>Connectivity &amp; Mobility</b>	Sustainable mobility actions	Sustainable mobility actions
Options	Bike rides, students in action, street art	
	festival, walking incentives, smart	Virtual connectivity applications
	crossing, road safety actions, etc.	
	European Local Democracy Week	
Land Use Mix & Density	Integrated social care services	Integrated social care services
	Community Center, Health Services	C the set of the set
	Center, Municipal Social Care Structure	Cultural services
	Cultural services	
	Local festivities, youth festival,	
	Local culture and identity actions	
Traffic		
Lifestyle	Sustainable mobility actions	Sustainable mobility actions
	Bike rides, students in action, street art	
	festival, walking incentives, smart crossing, road safety actions, etc.	Local democracy actions
	European Mobility Week	Activity and sports
	Luropean Mobility Week	Activity and sports
	Local democracy actions	
	Adolescents' municipal council	
	European Local Democracy Week	
Social & Green	Health matters campaigns	Health matters campaigns
Prescribing	Medical matters' prevention and	
	knowledge spread campaigns	Local democracy actions
	Local democracy actions	Local defilociacy actions
	Adolescents' municipal council	
	European Local Democracy Week	Cultural activities
	Cultural activities	
	Local festivities, youth festival,	
	Local culture and identity actions	







Monitoring	
<b>Assessment &amp; Valuation</b>	

ULG Member	Interests	Learning needs
Planning dpt.	All the project fields	All the project fields (mobility, culture, active life, well-being, health, local democracy)
Financial dpt.	The financial management	All the project fields (mobility, culture, active life, well-being, health, local democracy)
Vice Mayors	All the project fields	All the project fields (mobility, culture, active life, well-being, health, local democracy)
Local Schools	The sustainable mobility, the local democracy, the cultural action	The sustainable mobility, the local democracy procedures, the cultural activities, the active life
Local Communities	All the project fields	All the project fields (mobility, culture, active life, well-being, health, local democracy)
Community Center	All the project fields	All the project fields (mobility, culture, active life, well-being, health, local democracy)
Cyclists local union	The sustainable mobility	The sustainable mobility
Medical center	The health matters campaigns	The health matters campaigns
Women local associations	The health matters campaigns, the cultural actions	The health matters campaigns, the cultural actions, the active life, the well-being
Cultural local associations	The cultural actions	The cultural actions

All the interventions will be spread in all the municipal area. Each target groups will be the proper according the action

• the European mobility week actions

bike rides, students in action, street art festival, walking incentives, etc.

- the European local democracy week actions
   municipal adolescents council
- municipal adolescents council
- the local historical and cultural heritage actions

local festivities, youth festival

• the smart pedestrian crossing

road safety action

• the health matters campaigns

medical matters' prevention and knowledge spread campaigns

• the social care structures

health services center, community center







# PART 2 - ACTION PLAN

# Analysis of Planned Actions

Main policy challenge to be addressed in ULG	Focus of IAP	Expected changes/ results
sustainable cities and communities	sustainable mobility	mobility / health improvement
good health and well-being	health /culture actions	raising awareness / mental health

Farkadona' Action Plan will target the connectivity of the city with its local services but also with the region, as well as improving its citizens' lifestyles.

Firstly, we intent to implement sustainable mobility actions.

The majority of these actions could be intergraded in the European Mobility Week, in which our Municipality has a long tradition and excellences as its Golden Participant and as a member of the CIVITAS network.

The core of these actions will be:

- promoting of the walking, cycling, scooters, zero-emission vehicles etc. as the best ways of urban mobility, which contribute to the urban health via the physical activity or/and their environmental friendly character.
- urban mobility safety, which contributes to the urban health via the decreasing of the road accidents.

Secondly, we intent to implement "Culture for Mental Health" actions, aiming to activate the heritage and culture resources. Via this action we want to achieve a maximum psychological well-being of the citizens.

Thirdly, we will make more intensive our successful policy which concerns the public awareness raising and the illnesses prevention actions. Some of these actions are:

- Health information centre, e-health providing services, preventive medicine (e.g. by mobile units)
- informative campaigns over health, social, environmental, etc. issues
- health providers public servants' knowledge over psychological issues upgrading.

Our municipality already:

- has collaborations with the experts of the public health sector, like medical centers, voluntary organizations and health providers
- is in line with the Regional Health Administration and the Local Medical Center
- is in the core of the National Healthy Cities Network (WHO)

Finally, we will organize Activities related to the Lifestyle

- physical activities and athletic events







Very important is the fact that, we intent to use our expertise regarding the bottom-up procedures, as the only Greek authority which is a member of the European Local Democracy Week.

- the sustainable mobility and the urban environment improvement actions have the potential to be funded by the National "Green Fund".
- some of the actions have the potential to be funded by the ERDF/ESF/EAFRD operational programmes via the national and regional ones.
  - the European mobility week actions: implementation every year
  - the European local democracy week actions: implementation every year
  - the local historical and cultural heritage actions: is about to start
  - the smart pedestrian crossing: is about to start
  - the health matters campaigns: implementation several times per year
  - the social care structures: implementation during last years, some of them are ready to start

We intent to implement the project actions by engaging the more possible local stakeholders:

- groups of citizens, schools, local public bodies (community center, medical center, etc.)
- every public or private institution or organization in local, national or European level would have the eagerness and the capability to offer its experience and knowledge.

We intent to implement actions which will:

- give an added value to project
- be under the spectrum of the multi-sectoral approach
- contribute to a cohered and sustainable territorial plan
- be oriented to be integrated by the local society

After the above mentioned, the key capacity is the stakeholders activation.

As a Local Authority, we are in the same time:

- the first level of the Public Administration in all the sectors concerning our territory and
- higher level of the local society representation.

# As a result, we have:

- the proper bottom-up procedures to the decision making, like the Municipal Consultation Committee and
- the competency to boost the local development in the whole of its aspects (urban space, nature, economy, society, health, etc.).

Some domains of municipal responsibilities are: Development, Infrastructures, Investments, Local Resources, Administration, Public Services, Citizens' Participation, Local Rules, Projects Stakeholders' Coordination, Enterprises' Licensing and Encouragement, Quality of Life, Urban Space, Environment, History, Social Protection and Integration, Education, Health.







Municipality can organize partnerships for the implementation of the specific policies under a Territorial Plan. The local plan regarding to urban health must be cohered, multi-sectoral, participatory and continual.

The role of the Municipality - as the local administrator - in all the scheme phases is fundamental. Networking with the stakeholders, integrating of them in the plan, creation of alliances, synergies and complementarities are necessary for multiple benefits.

As a result, the Municipality should seek wide partnerships and networking across the whole range of the social capital and institutions, in local, national and international level in order to design and implement its territorial policy.

The network of people and organizations includes the municipality in the central place and its connections with the:

- Local Stakeholders directly involved
- Universities and Research Centers
- Professional and Scientific Chambers
- Social, Cultural, Scientific and Professional Institutions and Associations
- Emigrants' Organizations, Voluntary Organizations
- Transnational Organizations, European Bodies, Governmental Bodies
- Development Companies, Neighbouring Municipalities

Our Municipality already has the ability to gather the above mentioned potential partners in a network in the frame of the project, because:

- The local stakeholders are among its Citizens.
- The local institutions organizations representatives are members of the Municipal Consultation Committee
- The national or European institutions organizations are together with our Municipality members of the public administration structure.

The similar period with the "Healthy Cities" project, Municipality of Farkadona joins:



- Erasmus+: Lead Partner of "Capacity Building for Integrated Sustainable Development in Rural Areas"
- Erasmus+: Partner in the project "CULTRURAL", lead partner University of Extremadura



• Erasmus+: Partner in the project "Learning Villages", lead partner University of Extremadura

• International Urban Cooperation: Peer Partner Leh (Himalaya, India)

We are following a knowledge leverage and dissemination policy regarding the results of these EU funded projects, in order to multiply the positive effects of each one.







The next list describes the main domains and the main categories of actions that IAP has to include, according our profile and strategic planning.

#### GREEN AREAS, VEGETATION, BIODIVERSITY

- Green Areas for Sports, Leisure
- Agrifood: Sustainable Production, High Quality Products
- Smart water & waste management
- Attractiveness and liveability of the towns centers improvement

# **CONNECTIVITY AND MOBILITY**

- Sustainable mobility: Micro-mobility, Walkability, Road Safety
- Connectivity: Smart apps, IoT systems
- Public services providing

# **ACCESSIBILITY**

- · Services for vulnerables providing
- · Actions for people with disabilities
- Health information providing

## **ACTIVITIES AND LIFESTYLE**

- Physical Activities: Sports for all, Smart apps
- Cultural Heritage for mental health
- Local Festivities

# COMMUNICATION

- Health matters raising awareness campaigns
- Preventive medicine activities
- e-government, local democracy







## **HEALTH IMPACT ASSESSMENT**

- Data
- Impact on health
- Life quality

# MAIN OBJECTIVES

Sustainable mobility / connectivity /safety
Culture / heritage / mental health
Health issues awareness raising / prevention
Public / Health / Social Services providing
Physical Activity / Green areas
Smart cities / IoT management
High quality / sustainable produced Agrifood
Social cohesion / local democracy
COVID-19 build back better

# **URBAN DETERMINANTS**

Population, business density
Road / cycling / pedestrian infrastructures
Health / Wellness / Community services
Entertainment / culture / recreation services
Physical / sport infrastructures / open public spaces
Vegetation coverage
Aesthetic / cleanness / urban furniture/ lighting

# **HEALTH INDICATORS**

PHYSICAL HEALTH:

Physical activity

Cardiovascular diseases

Obesity and Overweight

**SOCIAL HEALTH:** 

**Emotional wellbeing** 

**ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH:** 

Air pollution

GLOBAL HEALTH:

Quality of life







#### **Small Scale Action**

## Small Scale Action:

It is named "Fitness Trails" and it includes the next actions, regarding some pilot Natural and Historical Paths:

- Paths upgrading and marking
- Fitness External on-road Equipment
- Activity Trackers Apps
- Public Walk via Paths
- Calories consumption awards

# Brief description

The trail usually starts with arrow signs with names of destinations and number of kilometres marked. Each trail is then colour marked by simple markers and arrows painted between white lines (for better visibility) on fixed objects along the trail (trees, rocks, utility posts or walls) in a colour given to a specific trail.

Basic implementation of the system requires only a color paint and a brush (plus a cardboard cut matrix for even size of the signs), with which an entire country can be marked. Nevertheless, many other also very modern features can be added. The paint is chosen so that it does not impact on the surrounding environment.

The basic system of trails with markers painted along the trail can be complemented by other features. These additional features are not necessary for the basic functioning of the system though.

Fitness External on-road Equipment made by wood would be established in the trail, in order to offer to the people an holistic experience that combines walking and physical exercise through nature.

- -Information boards along the trail, giving information about the trail and its difficulty, nature protection, monuments, animals and trees along the trail. Logos of the supervising institution can be shown.
- -Printed Maps with coloured lines showing the trails.
- -GPS information on each trail, board or sign
- -Mobile phone application with a map and site descriptions (electronic tourist guide) contains additional information about the trail difficulty, slope inclination, gives the opportunity of hike planning and features that would not be possible on the signs etc.



Sample of the proposed equipment



Sample of the proposed equipment

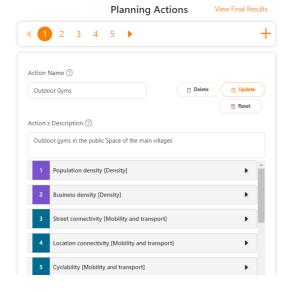


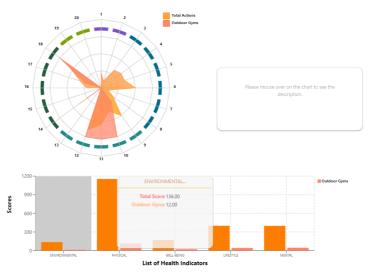






of health.	0- no impact 1- impact
Population and residential density	(
Business density	
Number and type of intersections (junctions)	
Cycling infraestrucure / Bike lanes / cyclability	
Walkability	
Public transport	(
Health, welfare and community services	1
Entertainment, culture and recreation services	1
Physical and sports infrastructure (free time and sports)	:
Public open spaces	1
Green and blue areas (greenness index, trees, vegetation, lakes, rivers, etc.)	1
Aesthetic	1
Urban furniture	1
Maintenance and lighting	
Type of traffic	(
Traffic density	

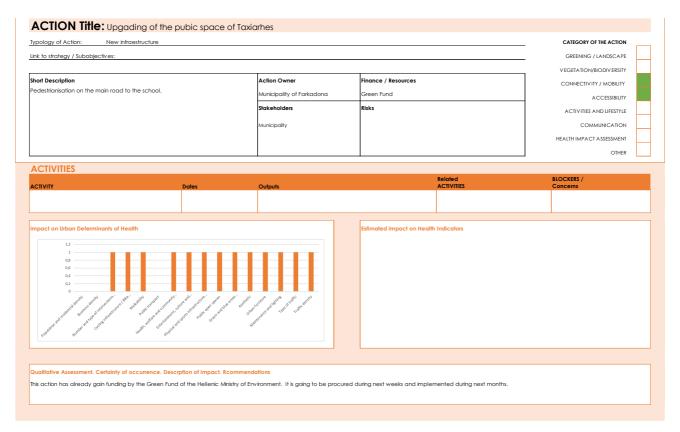




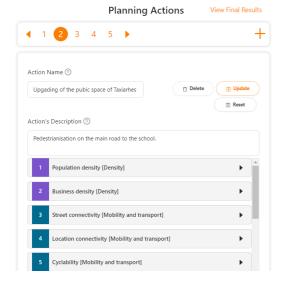


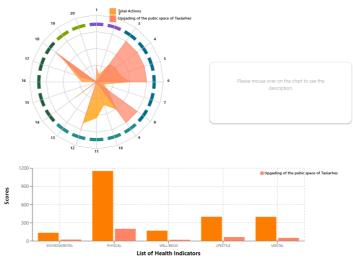






Indicate if your ACTION has an impact on each of the urban determinants of health.	0- no impact 1- impact
Population and residential density	(
Business density	(
Number and type of intersections (junctions)	1
Cycling infraestrucure / Bike lanes / cyclability	1
Walkability	1
Public transport	(
Health, welfare and community services	1
Entertainment, culture and recreation services	
Physical and sports infrastructure (free time and sports)	
Public open spaces	1
Green and blue areas (greenness index, trees, vegetation, lakes, rivers, etc.)	1
Aesthetic	1
Urban furniture	1
Maintenance and lighting	
Type of traffic	1
Traffic density	

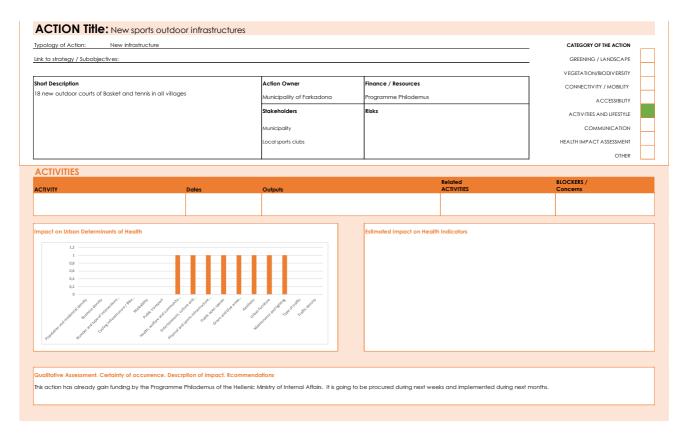




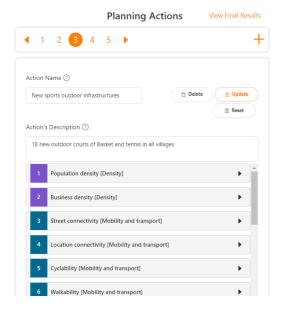


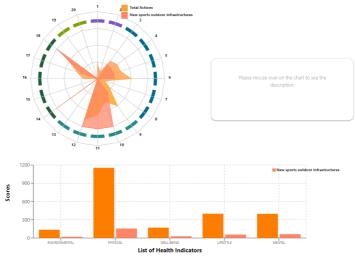






of health.	1- impac
Population and residential density	
Business density	
Number and type of intersections (junctions)	
Cycling infraestrucure / Bike lanes / cyclability	
Walkability	
Public transport	
Health, welfare and community services	
Entertainment, culture and recreation services	
Physical and sports infrastructure (free time and sports)	
Public open spaces	
Green and blue areas (greenness index, trees, vegetation, lakes, rivers, etc.)	
Aesthetic	
Urban furniture	
Maintenance and lighting	
Type of traffic	
Traffic density	





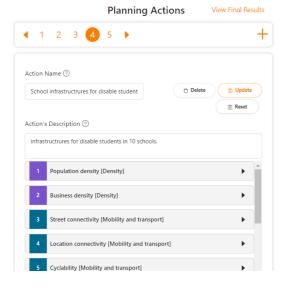


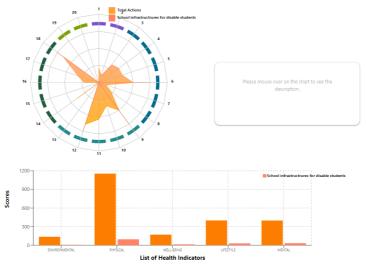




ypology of Action: New	CATEGORY OF THE ACTION			
ink to strategy / Subobjectives:	GREENING / LANDSCAPE			
	VEGETATION/BIODIVERSITY			
Short Description infrastructrures for disable students in 10 schools.		Action Owner	n Owner Finance / Resources	
		Municipality of Farkadona		ACCESSIBILITY
		Stakeholders	Risks	ACTIVITIES AND LIFESTYLE
		Municipality		COMMUNICATION
		Local schools		HEALTH IMPACT ASSESSMENT
				OTHER
ACTIVITIES				
CTIVITY	Dates	Outputs	Related ACTIVITIES	BLOCKERS / Concerns
CIIVIII	Dates	Outpuis	ACIIVIIIES	Concerns
mpact on Urban Determinants of	1111-			
12	AND THE PARTY OF T	The state of the s	Estimated impact on Health Indicators	
12 1 1 0.8 0.6 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4			Estimated impact on Health Indicators	

Indicate if your ACTION has an impact on each of the urban determinants	0- no impact
of health.	1- impac
Population and residential density	
Business density	
Number and type of intersections (junctions)	
Cycling infraestrucure / Bike lanes / cyclability	
Walkability	
Public transport	
Health, welfare and community services	:
Entertainment, culture and recreation services	
Physical and sports infrastructure (free time and sports)	
Public open spaces	
Green and blue areas (greenness index, trees, vegetation, lakes, rivers, etc.)	
Aesthetic	
Urban furniture	
Maintenance and lighting	
Type of traffic	
Traffic density	l .

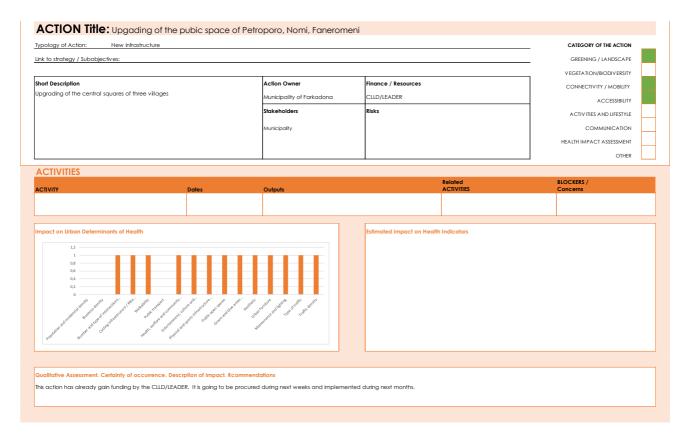




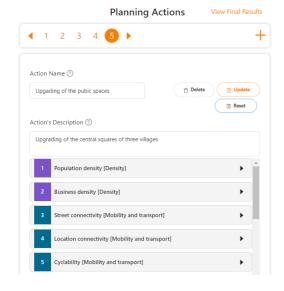


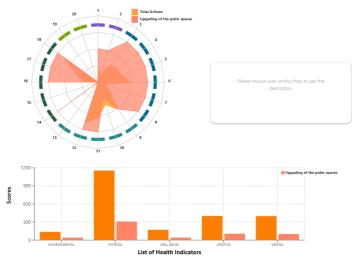






Indicate if your ACTION has an impact on each of the urban determinants	0- no impact
of health.	1- impact
Population and residential density	0
Business density	0
Number and type of intersections (junctions)	1
Cycling infraestrucure / Bike lanes / cyclability	1
Walkability	1
Public transport	0
Health, welfare and community services	1
Entertainment, culture and recreation services	1
Physical and sports infrastructure (free time and sports)	1
Public open spaces	1
Green and blue areas (greenness index, trees, vegetation, lakes, rivers, etc.)	1
Aesthetic	1
Urban furniture	1
Maintenance and lighting	1
Type of traffic	1
Traffic density	1

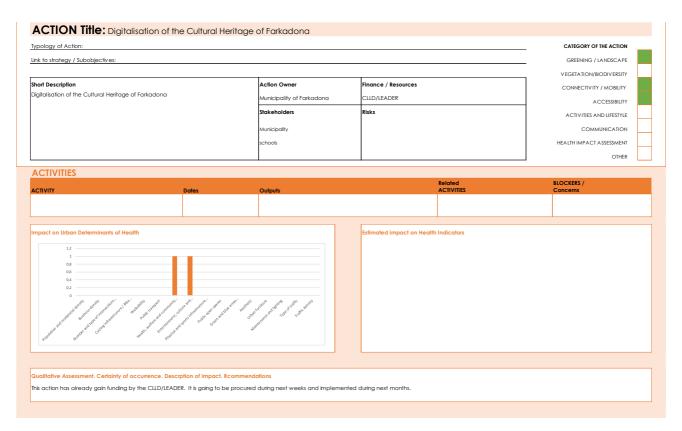




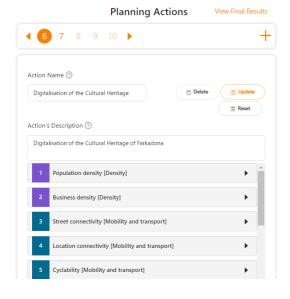


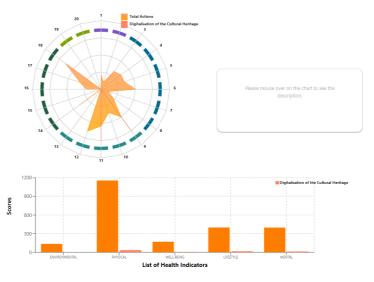






Indicate if your ACTION has an impact on each of the urban determinants	0- no impact
of health.	1- impact
Population and residential density	(
Business density	
Number and type of intersections (junctions)	
Cycling infraestrucure / Bike lanes / cyclability	
Walkability	(
Public transport	
Health, welfare and community services	1
Entertainment, culture and recreation services	1
Physical and sports infrastructure (free time and sports)	(
Public open spaces	(
Green and blue areas (greenness index, trees, vegetation, lakes, rivers, etc.)	(
Aesthetic	(
Urban furniture	(
Maintenance and lighting	
Type of traffic	
Traffic density	(

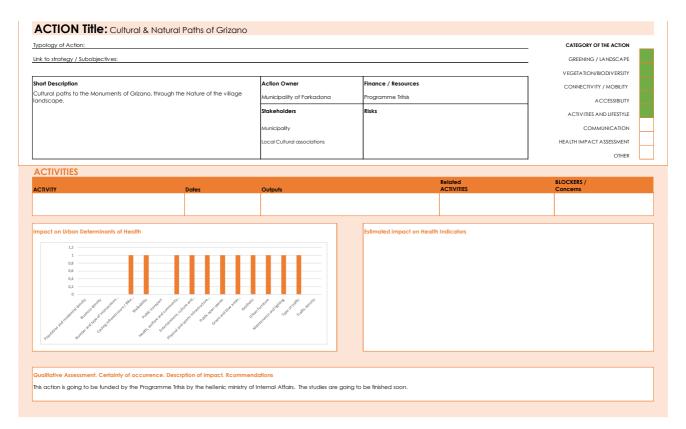




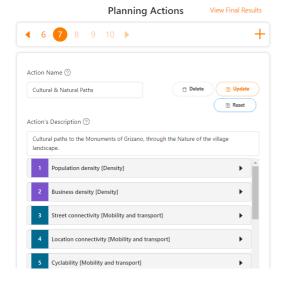


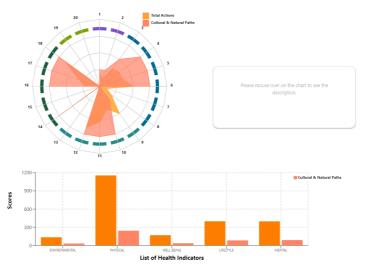






Indicate if your ACTION has an impact on each of the urban determinants of health.	0- no impac 1- impac
Population and residential density	
Business density	
Number and type of intersections (junctions)	(
Cycling infraestrucure / Bike lanes / cyclability	
Walkability	
Public transport	
Health, welfare and community services	
Entertainment, culture and recreation services	:
Physical and sports infrastructure (free time and sports)	:
Public open spaces	
Green and blue areas (greenness index, trees, vegetation, lakes, rivers, etc.)	
Aesthetic	:
Urban furniture	:
Maintenance and lighting	
Type of traffic	
Traffic density	



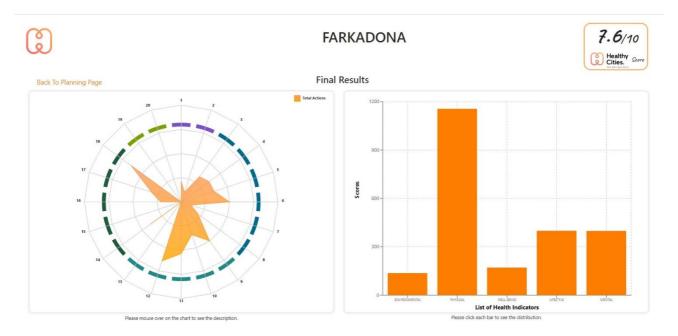








# **Score - Evaluation**



This result indicates that Farkadona is on the right "road" regarding Healthy Cities pillars, but the dynamic and continuous planning will incorporate as more as possible measures with a good impact on health. This midterm procedure will gradually increase the achieved (till now) score.







# **ANNEX**

# Health Impact Assessmnet

# **Screening & Scoping**

OBJECTIV	/E/ACTION DESCRIPTION	N AND ANALYSIS				
				ACTION 5. Upgading of the		
	ACTION 2. Upgading of the pubic	ACTION 3. New sports outdoor	ACTION 4. School infrastructrures for	pubic space of Petroporo,	ACTION 6. Digitalisation of the	ACTION 7. Cultural & Natural Paths of
ACTION 1. Outdoor Gyms	space of Taxiarhes	infrastructures	disable students	Nomi, Faneromeni	Cultural Heritage of Farkadona	Grizano
Outdoor gyms in the public Space of	Pedestrianisation on the main	18 new outdoor courts of Basket	infrastructrures for disable students	Upgrading of the central	Digitalisation of the Cultural	Cultural paths to the Monuments of Griz
the main villages	road to the school.	and tennis in all villages	in 10 schools.	squares of three villages	Heritage of Farkadona	through the Nature of the village landsca
This action has already gain funding	This action has already gain	This action has already gain	This action has already gain funding	This action has already gain		
by the Green Fund of the Hellenic	funding by the Green Fund of the	funding by the Programme	by the Programme Philodemus of the	funding by the CLLD/LEADER.	This action has already gain	
Ministry of Environment. It is going	Hellenic Ministry of Environment.	Philodemus of the Hellenic	Hellenic Ministry of Internal Affairs. It	It is going to be procured	funding by the CLLD/LEADER. It	This action is going to be funded by the
to be procured during next weeks	It is going to be procured during	Ministry of Internal Affairs. It is	is going to be procured during next	during next weeks and	is going to be procured during	Programme Tritsis by the hellenic ministr
and implemented during next	next weeks and implemented	going to be procured during next	weeks and implemented during next	implemented during next	next weeks and implemented	Internal Affairs. The studies are going to
months.	during next months.	weeks and implemented during	months.	months.	during next months.	finished soon.
Municipality, Local sports clubs	Municipality	Municipality, Local sports clubs	Municipality, schools	Municipality	Municipality, local schools	Municipality, local cultural associations
	ACTION 1. Outdoor Gyms  Outdoor gyms in the public Space of the main villages This action has already gain funding by the Green Fund of the Hellenic Ministry of Environment. It is going to be procured during next weeks and implemented during next months.	ACTION 2. Upgading of the pubic space of Pedestrianisation on the main road to the school. This action has already gain funding by the Green Fund of the Hellenic Ministry of Environment. It is going to be procured during next weeks and implemented during next months.	ACTION 1. Outdoor Gyms space of Taxiarines infrastructures  Outdoor gyms in the public Space of the main villages  This action has already gain funding by the Green Fund of the Hellenic Ministry of Environment. It is going to be procured during next weeks and implemented during next months.  Action 1 As already gain funding by the Green Fund of the Hellenic Ministry of Environment. It is going to be procured during Ministry of Internal Affairs. It is next weeks and implemented during next weeks and implemented	ACTION 1. Outdoor Gyms  ACTION 2. Upgading of the public space of Taxiarhes  Outdoor gyms in the public Space of Taxiarhes  Pedestrianisation on the main road to the school.  This action has already gain funding by the Green Fund of the Hellenic Ministry of Environment. It is going to be procured during mext weeks and implemented during next months.  ACTION 3. New sports outdoor disable students and tennis in all villages  This action has already gain funding by the Green Fund of the Hellenic Ministry of Environment. It is going to be procured during funding by the Programme Philodemus of the Hellenic to be procured during next weeks and implemented during mext weeks and implemented during months.	ACTION 2. Upgading of the pubic space of Taxiarhes  ACTION 3. New sports outdoor disable students  ACTION 4. School infrastructrures for pubic space of Peteroporo, Momi, Faeromeni  18 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  18 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  18 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  18 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  18 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  18 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  18 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  18 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  19 parallel in 10 schools.  11 is action has already gain funding  11 this action has already gain  11 this action has already gain  11 this action has already gain  12 this action has already gain  13 this action has already gain  14 the Programme Philodemus of the tellenic Ministry of Internal Affairs. It is going to be procured during next months.  18 new outdoor courts of Basket  19 parallel in 10 schools.  19 parallel in 10 schools.  11 is action has already gain funding  19 the Programme Philodemus of the tellenic Ministry of Internal Affairs. It is going to be procured during next weeks and implemented during next weeks and implemented during next months.  19 parallel in 10 schools.  10 schools.  10 schools.  11 is action has already gain funding  11 this action has already gain funding  11 this action has already gain funding  11 this action has already gain funding  12 this action has already gain funding  13 the programme Philodemus of the tentral affairs. It is going to be procured during next weeks and implemented during next weeks	ACTION 2. Upgading of the pubic space of Taxiarhes  ACTION 3. New sports outdoor of disable students  ACTION 4. School infrastructrures for disable students  ACTION 5. Upgading of the cultural Heritage of Farkadona  ACTION 6. Digitalisation of the Cultural Heritage of Farkadona  18 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  18 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  19 provided undernois in all villages  10 provided undernois in all villages  10 provided undernois in all villages  11 provided undernois in all villages  12 provided undernois in all villages  13 new outdoor courts of Basket infrastructrures for disable students  14 new outdoor courts of Basket in 10 schools.  15 in 30 schools.  16 provided unding by the enternois of three villages  17 this action has already gain funding by the Programme Philodemus of the Hellenic Ministry of Internal Affairs. It is going to be procured during next unders and implemented during next weeks and under next weeks and implemented during next weeks and under next weeks and implemented during next weeks and under next next next next next next next next

# **Assessment & Recommendations**

# Risk analysis table

Description of risk	Type of risk (e.g. operational, financial, legal, staffing, technical, behavioural)	Categorisation (low, medium or high risk with regard to the successful implementation of your IAP)	Outline of steps which could be taken to mitigate the risk
The actions may not be accepted by local community	operational, financial, behavioural	medium	Informing local community about the impact of the SSA and rest of actions
The lack of efficient funding	financial	high	Take advantage of available resources such as ERDF, NextGenerationEU and European Programmes
The actions may fail to have a positive effect on the issue of healthy living	behavioural	high	Informing local community about the social impact of the SSA, Change of mentality, Raising awareness
Delays due to covid 19	operational, financial, staffing, technical	medium	Increase the level of awareness and dissemination for the beneficiaries in order to benefit from the actions above and minimize the effects on public health

**Reporting & Monitoring and Evaluating** 







	URBAN DE	TERMINANTS OF THE C	DRIECTIVE/ACTION													
	ORDAR DE	TERRITOR THE C		CTION 1	AC	CTION 2	AC	TION 3	ACTIO	IN 4	ACTI	ON 5	ACTI	ON 6	AC	TION 7
															ACTION	
			ACTION INVOLVES THIS URBAN DETERMINANT (YES/NO) -* see explanation		ACTION INVOLVES THIS URBAN DETERMINANT (YES/NO) -* see			(IF YES)IMPACT (HIGH/MEDIUM/LO		(IF YES)IMPACT (HIGH/MEDIUM/LC		(IF YES)IMPACT (HIGH/MEDIUM/L		(IF YES)IMPACT (HIGH/MEDIUM/L		(IF YES)IMPACT (HIGH/MEDIUM/
TYPE	URBAN DETERMINANT	MEASURABLE INDICATOR	below	(HIGH/MEDIUM/LOW)	explanation below	(HIGH/MEDIUM/LOW)	explanation below	W)	explanation below	W)	explanation below	OW)	explanation below	OW)	below	OW)
		inhabitants per km² housing units per ha														
	Population and residential density														-	
	ropalation and residential density	stores per inhabitant														
		/retail ratio														
DENSITY	Business density	Gross income per capita														
		nº of intersections with 3 or more streets per km²														
		nº of physical barriers														
	Number and type of intersections	for pedestrians or cyclists														
	(junctions)	distance between block intersection	ons													
		linear m of bike lanes														
-		interruption points separate bike lanes on the widest														
		streets														
		width of bike lanes														
		continuous vegetation														
	cyclability	on cycling infrastructure														
		% streets with pavements wider than 1.5 m			YES	HIGH										
		availability of pedestrian crossings			165	Illidii										
		accessibility														
		(ramps, level crossings, etc.)			YES	HIGH			YES	HIGH						
		continuous vegetation on walking infrastructure													YES	HIGH
		Interconnection with other													TES	нин
	Walkability	active modes of transport														
		access to a public transport stop														
		(<300 m to bus stops / <600 m to														
		metro/tram stop / <800 m to train station)	1													
CONNECTIVITY	Public transport	average distance to nearest stop														
	· ·	average distance to nearest store														
	Health, welfare and community	health / community services per														
	Services Entertainment, culture and	20,000 people closeness to facilities (average														
	recreation services	distance)	YES	HIGH			YES	HIGH					YES	HIGH	YES	HIGH
		closeness to sports services														
	(free time and sports)	(average distance)	YES	HIGH			YES	HIGH								
		distance to public open space >0.5	5													
		na (< 300m)									YES	HIGH				
		distance to public open space >5														
		ha														
-		(< 2 km)														
		distance to public open space >15														
		percentage of people who have a														
		green area less than 300 m away														
LAND USE MIX	Public open spaces	built-up land percentage														
-	Green and blue areas (greenness index, trees, vegetation,	m² of green area per inhabitant									YES	HIGH				
	lakes, rivers, etc.)	% streets with vegetation														
	Aesthetic	perception survey														
		no. of banks, bins, fountains														
LANDSCAPE	Urban furniture  Maintenance and lighting	per 1000 inhabitants Perception survey														
LANUSCAPE	manitenance and lighting	nearness to truck routes														
		average speed of traffic														
		percentage of land used for street	S													
		and car parks														
	Type of traffic	traffic calming and speed reduction measures														







		16 Urban Determinants														
	DEN	SITY	(	CONNE	CTIVIT	Y		MIXT	ICITY		LANDSCAPE				TRAFF	IC.
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Population Density	tisuap ssauisng	Intersection density and street connectivity	cycling infraestrucure	walkability /pedestrian infraestructure/ hilliness	Public transport density	Health, wellness, schools and community services	entertainment, culture and recreation services	Physical and sport infraestructures and facilities	Public open spaces and nature areas	Green and blue areas (greeness index, vegetation coverage)	Eaesthetic and cleaness	Urban furniture	Well maintenance and lighting	Type of traffic / Truck routes	Traffic density
								_		_						
Outdoor Gyms							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Upgading of the pubic space of Taxiarhes			1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New sports outdoor infrastructures							1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
School infrastructrures for disable students					1		1									
Upgading of the pubic space of Petroporo, Nomi, Faneromeni			1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Digitalisation of the Cultural Heritage of Farkadona							1	1								
Cultural & Natural Paths of Grizano																
				1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	







						2	21 H	ealt	h In	dica	ator	'S						
		PHY	SICAL H	HEALTH	(10)					SOCIA			ONME [AL	GLOBAL (2)				
F03	F04	F05	F06	F07	F08	F09	F10	S01	S02	S03	S04	S05	S06	S07	A01	A02	G01	G02
cardiovascular diseases	Asthma and respiratory diseases	Functional capacity	Accidents and falls	Pain	Physical activity	Sedentary behavior	Food habits	Support and social skills	Stress and anxiety	Depression	Cognitive function	Emotional Wellbeing	Attention deficit	Mental Health and psychological disorder	Noise pollution	Air pollution	Wellbeing and Quality of life	Vitality and happiness
3	2	1	2	1	8	4	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	3
3	2	2	3	2	12	7	3	4	2	2	1	4	0	2	2	1	4	3
3	2	1	2	1	8	4	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	3
1	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1
3	2	2	3	2	12	7	3	4	2	2	1	4	0	2	2	1	4	3
1	0	0	1	0	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	2	3			6	3	3	2	2	1	3	0	2		1	4	0
0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0
0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0
0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0
0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0
U	0					0											U	U
16	10	9	15	9	54	32	15	20	10	10	5	18	2	10	7	6	21	13







